

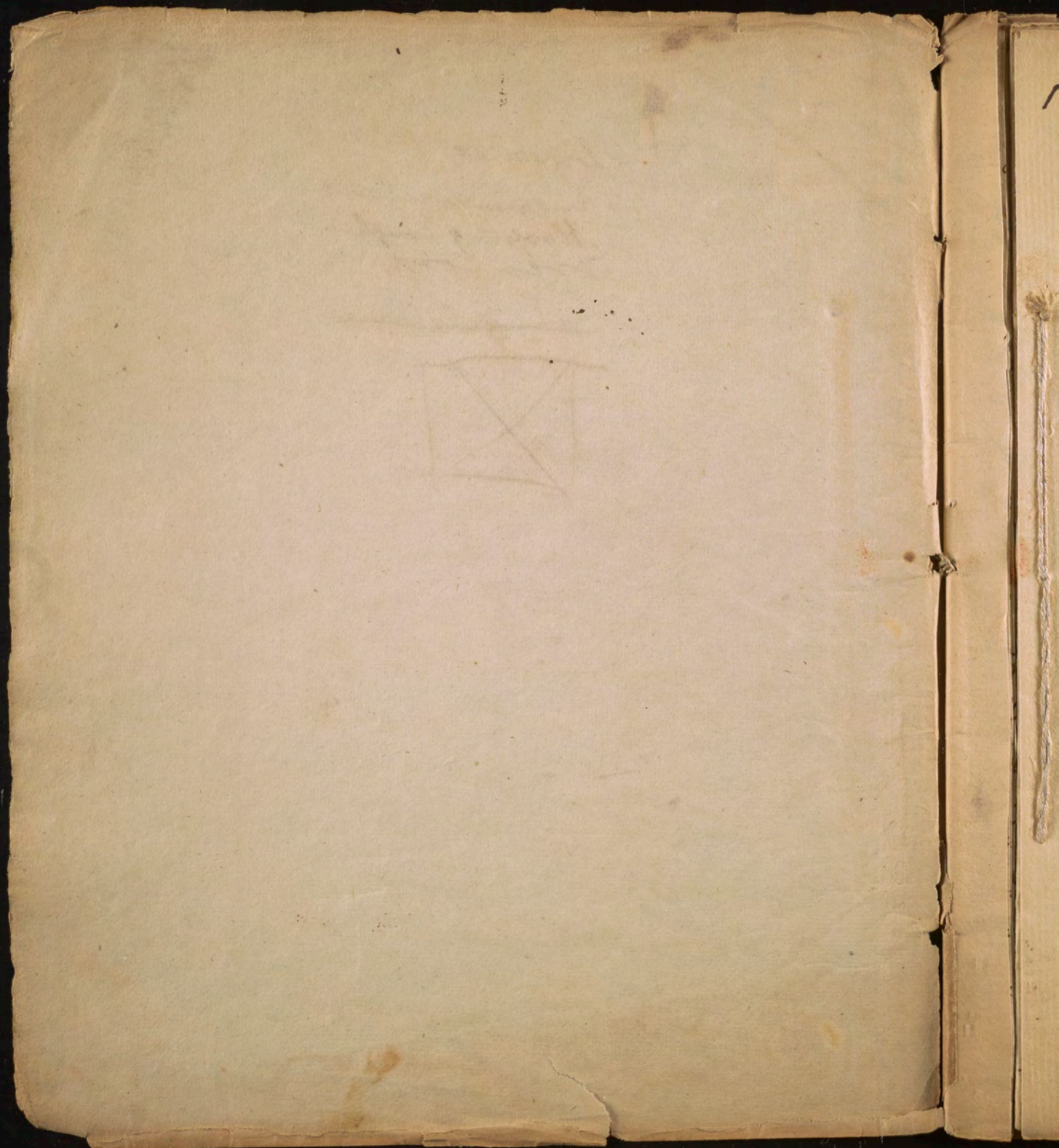
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Dyspnea -  
Angina pectoris.  
Whooping Cough  
Tremors

~~Convulsions~~

~~Chorea~~  
~~Hiccup~~  
~~Cramps~~







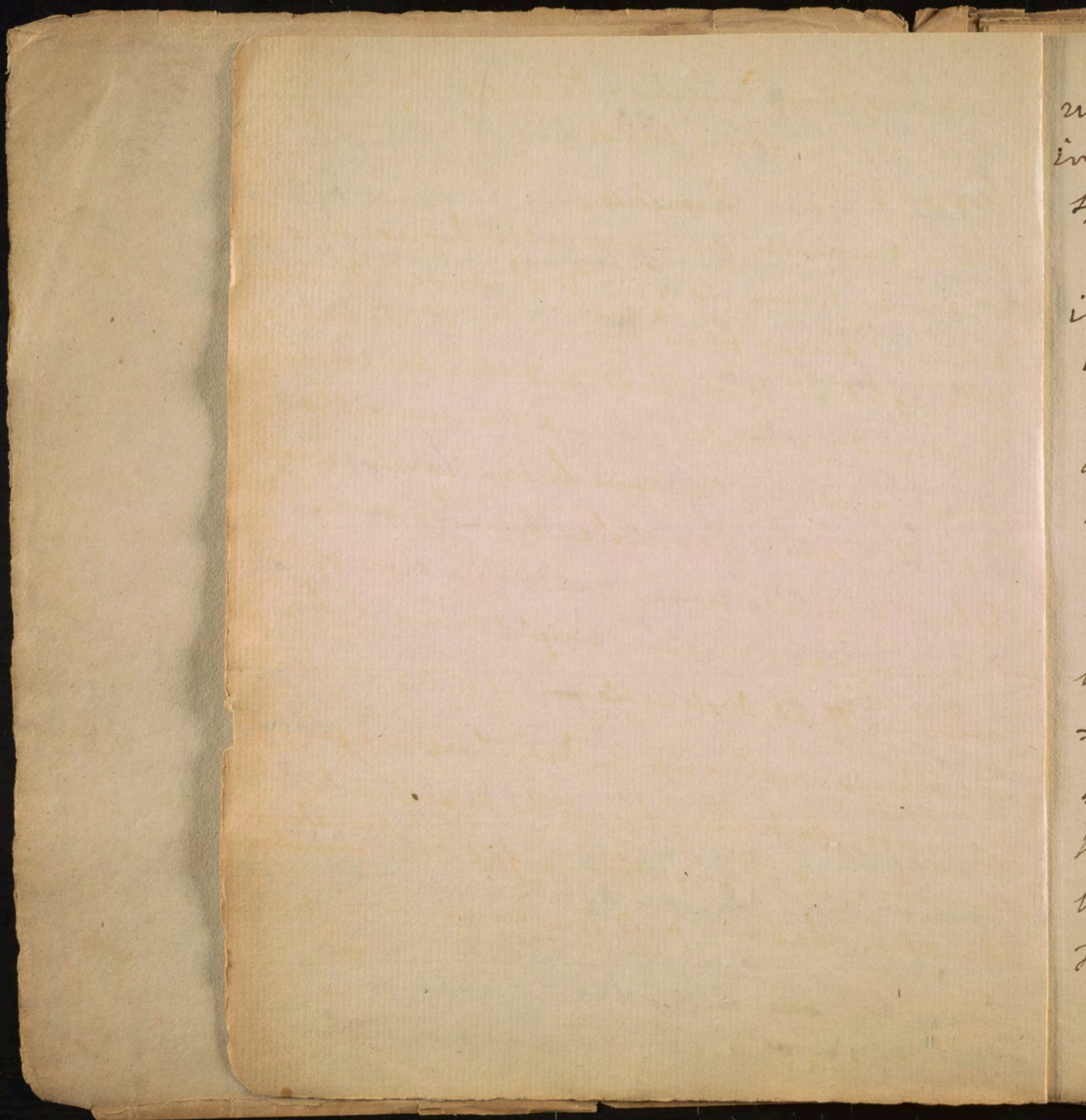
## Dyspnoea

This disease consists in constant difficult Respiration, attended sometimes with a cough. Its constant duration distinguishes it from Asthma.

### Its Causes

- 1 malconformation of the breast.
- 2 a contracted thorax from birth or accident.
- 3 Tumors or foreign matter in the trachea.
- 4 Enlargement of the liver.
- 5 Elevation of the Uterus ~~or~~ in pregnancy pressing the Uterus upwards against the diaphragm.
- 6 Heat. Horses often become affected with Dyspnoea, or with short windings from this cause, when they are about 6 years old. It has been found to be induced likewise in horses by coagulating lymph plugging up the Vesicles of the lungs, and from the





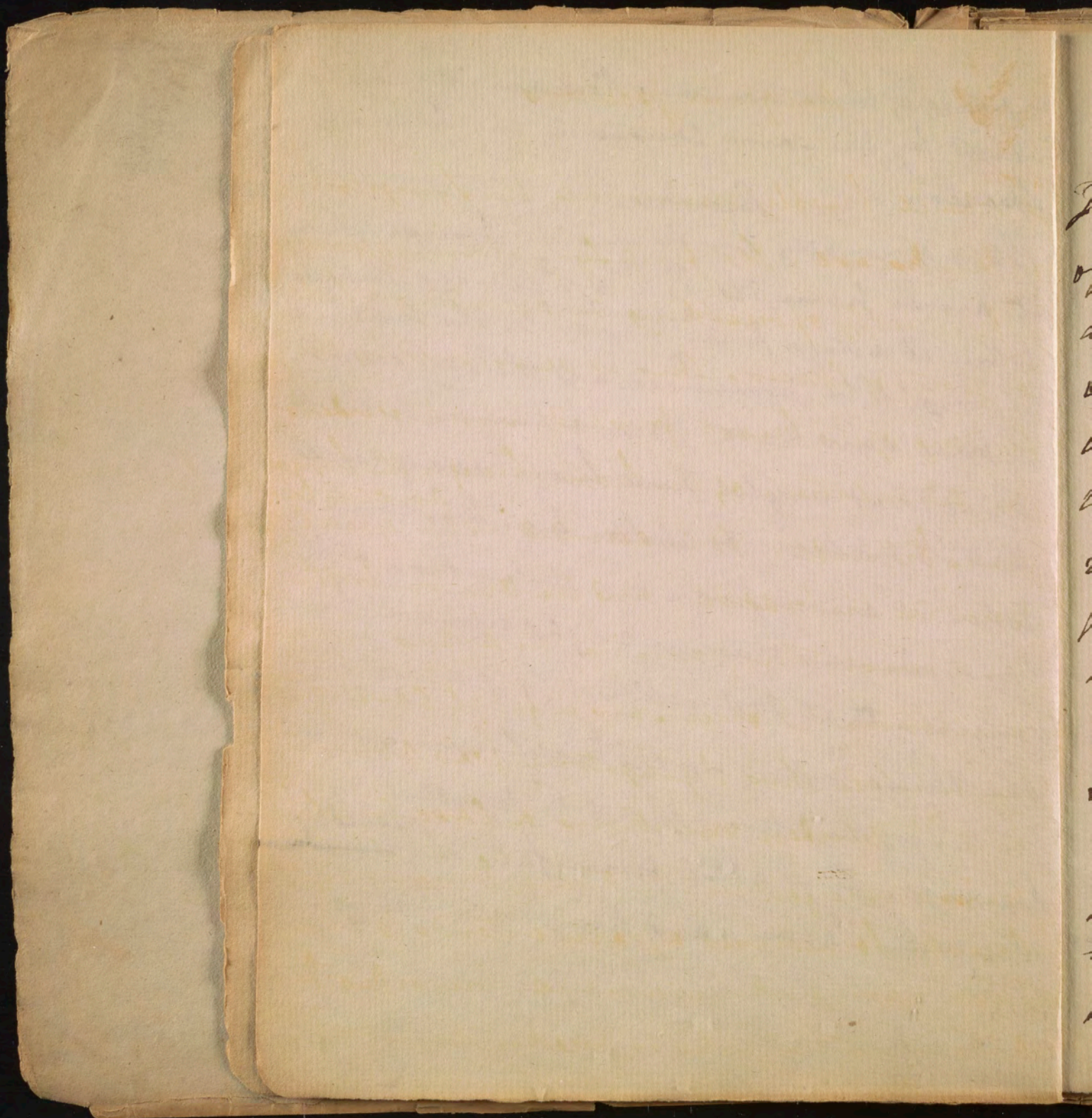


rupture of those vesicles. Perhaps it may be induced by the same causes in the human species.

### Remedies.

It is generally an incurable disease when it arises from its <sup>1<sup>st</sup></sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Causes. Perhaps when it arises from <sup>a pumulent</sup> tumor in the trachia it might be punctured, and thereby cured. I once saw death from a tumor of that kind that might have been easily cured had its nature, or its seat been known. When it arises from an obstruction of the liver, perhaps mercury might relieve it by removing that obstruction. If it arise from the uterus pressing up the diaphragm against the lungs, the uterus should be depressed by a <sup>supporting</sup> bandage. If it arise from fat, the ~~remedy~~ <sup>remedy</sup> should be labor, and temperate living.







## Angina pectoris

I shall briefly enumerate the symptoms of this disease. Its first symptom is generally a difficulty of breathing in ascending a hill or pair of stairs. This is occasioned by the bending of the breast forward, which renders the circulation of the blood through the lungs <sup>anxiety &</sup> more difficult. It is attended with great pain in the breast, and in one or both the arms. This pain in the arms is not uniform. I once saw a fatal case of it in which this symptom was absent, and Dr. Keberden mentions a case in which pains were felt in the arms, & none in the breast. Sometimes a pain extends to the jaws, ears, neck, trachea, precordia & abdomen. The pulse is weak, intermitting,



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely from an 18th-century manuscript. The text is written in brown ink on aged, yellowed paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page.]*

*[Partial view of the adjacent page on the right, showing the right edge of the paper and fragments of handwritten text in the same cursive script.]*



Natural, or tense. The last occurs in its  
first stage, and in its last when it <sup>is</sup> gene-  
rally accompanied with an affection of  
the lungs or hydrothorax. The veins of  
the forehead and neck swell, and the feet  
are generally cold. The appetite and digestion  
are at this time not much affected. In this  
state its attacks occur once in two or three  
weeks, and only from strong existing causes.  
As the disease advances, it occurs from  
more feeble existing causes. ~~For~~ In the  
latter stage of the disease the patient is  
unable to walk, to stand, to lie down, or  
to move ~~without pain~~ to swallow, to  
cough, to vomit, to laugh or to speak with-  
out pain. Finally he is unable to lie on  
or his sides especially on his left side.  
Even a horizontal posture of his body is



3  
V I have seen several instances in  
which it has terminated in Hydro-  
thorax & one in general Dropsy.  
In the former case there was a  
cough, and occasionally a spitting  
of blood. —



painful, nor is he relieved by bending it. In this situation he generally expires. The famous Diderot of Paris died in this manner. But it sometimes destroys life suddenly. I once lost a patient with it after suffering from it, but a single day. It was of a short duration in the celebrated J<sup>r</sup> Hunter. <sup>V</sup> Few persons have all the symptoms I have mentioned.

It is sometimes an original, and idiopathic disease, but it often occurs in gouty, Rheumatic, hypochondriacal, hysterical and Consumptive patients. I have seen it in them all.

It is said to attack persons chiefly above 50 years of age, ~~and~~ but it often attacks persons under that age. There <sup>are</sup> ~~is~~ records of its having ~~once~~ appeared in a youth.



V subject to it than women. I have never  
seen but two cases of it in the latter  
sex. Dr Meibum says of an wo persons whom  
he had seen with this disease, but three of  
them were women. -

IV, The blood in a state of dissolution.

5 The throat and lungs filled with  
water.

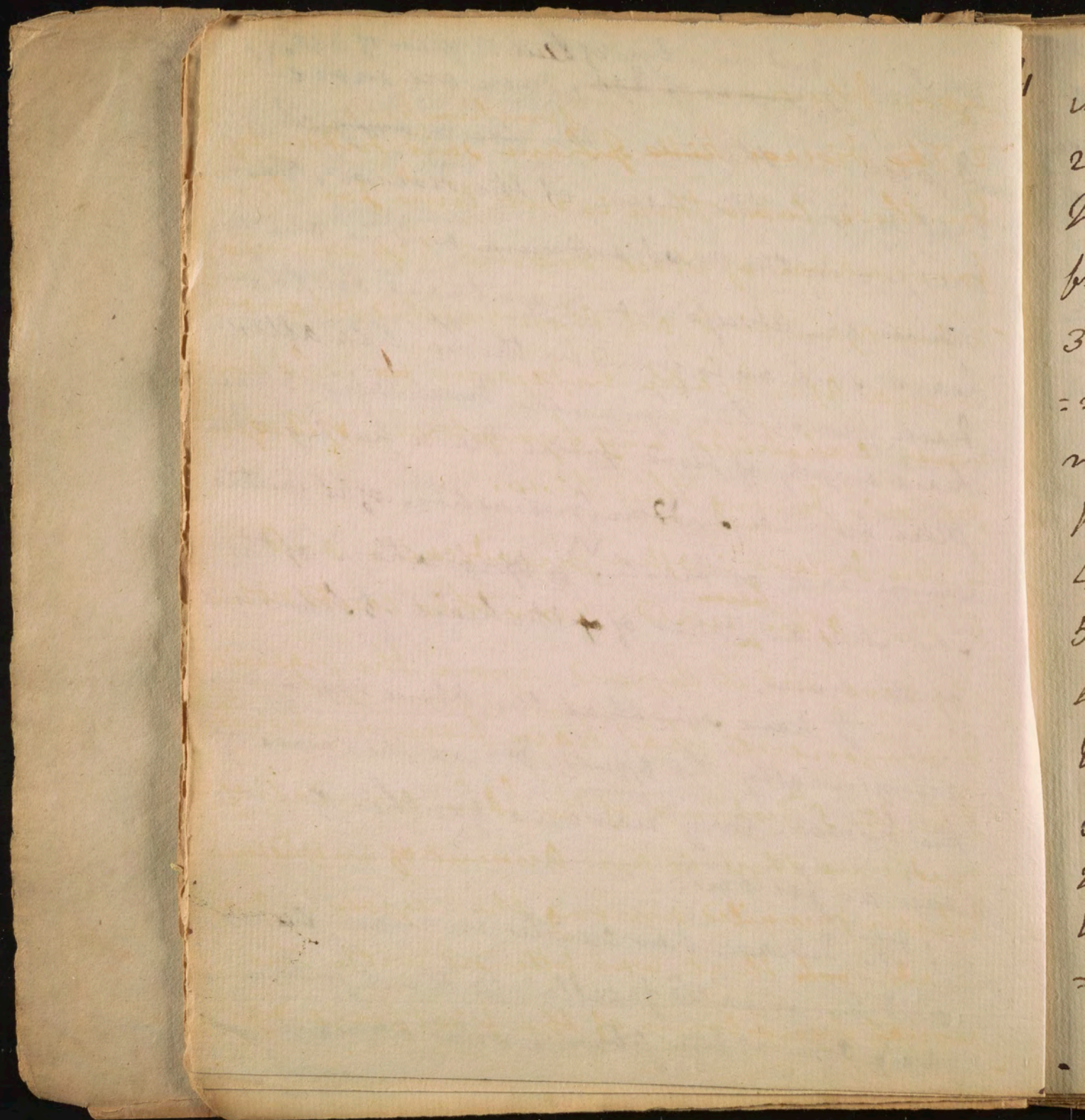


and in a boy of but 12 years of age. ✓  
of but 27, ~~years of age~~, men are more  
dispositions show us the effects ~~very~~ chiefly,  
but seldom the cause of the disease. They  
are fat in the mediastinum and in one in-  
stance an abscess. 2 a membrane on the  
heart such as is found in the Trachia after  
death from the Synanche tracheitis. 3 The  
heart empty of blood, from death having taken  
place from a sudden contraction of it in the  
moment of death. ✓ 6 Opification of the  
semilunar valves of the heart. ✓ Schismus  
of the liver.

I have said that the above appearances  
are generally the effects, & not the cause of  
the disease. My reasons for this opinion  
are as follow.

1 The disease has existed in many cases,  
and terminated fatally, without producing  
any one of the above morbid appearances







upon inspection.

2 The disease kills <sup>sometimes kills</sup> ~~persons~~ said suddenly.  
In these cases there is not time for the  
formation of those morbid appearances.

3 we often find all those morbid phan-  
-omena after death in persons ~~in~~ who have  
never exhibited any symptoms of Malignant  
fever during their lives.

4 The disease is often periodical, and

5 It is often <sup>been</sup> cured. Now this could not be  
the case, did it depend upon the organic  
disarrangements that have been mentioned.

5 In the 5<sup>th</sup> volume of the Edin<sup>burgh</sup> Annals of  
Medicine there is an Account of an epidemic  
which prevailed among the negroes in Gra-  
-mada ~~not~~ that was attended with the  
usual symptoms of the first stage of

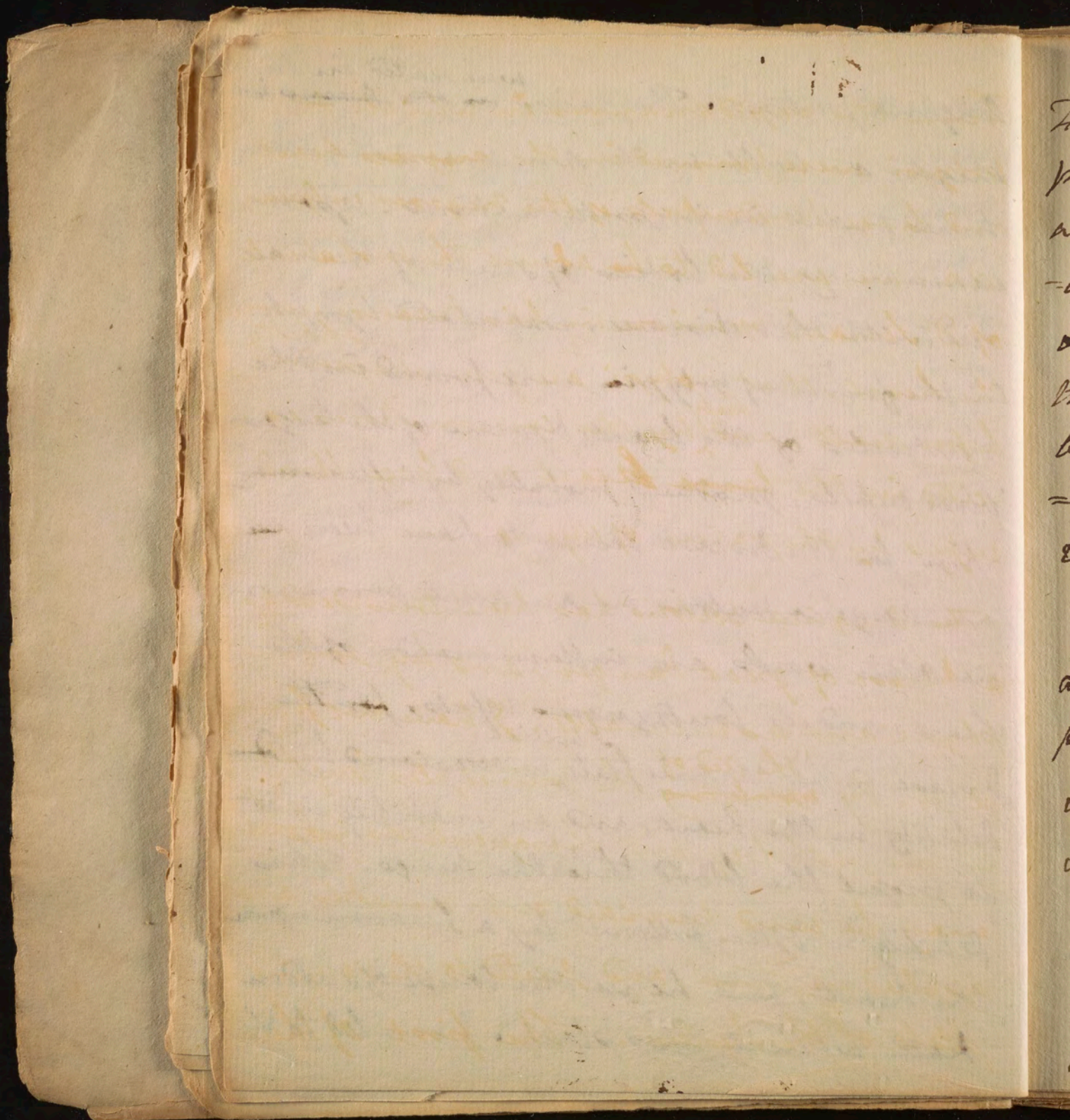


I adopt this opinion for the disease  
occurring so often in gouty, rheumatism,  
~~hepatic~~ & hyponchondriacal, & hysterical  
states in all which the muscles are  
the seats of some of ~~the most~~ <sup>their most</sup> formidable  
& disabling symptoms. Why  
should the heart escape the ravages of  
those diseases ~~no~~ any more than any  
other muscles of the body?



Angina pectoris. The pains <sup>were seated in the</sup> ~~in the pectoris~~  
thighs as well as the arms, and they some-  
times ended in imposthecations. Upon  
examining the bodies of such of them as  
died with this disease, coagulated lymph  
in the form of polypia were found in the  
ventricles of the heart, & some of the larger  
blood vessels, produced probably by inflamma-  
-tion, for the disease seems to have been an  
an Angina pectoris in an acute form, or  
in other words an inflammation of the  
heart, and its contiguous vessels, for the  
disease in its chronic state, <sup>I believe</sup> is occasioned by  
debility in the heart, and an inability in it  
to propel the blood thro' the lungs. This  
debility is often followed by a Spasm upon  
the heart, and hence the cause of sudden  
death when it takes place. I am led to V







From the rapid manner in which the  
polypsi were formed in the ~~negro~~ heart  
and large bloodvessels of the negroes in Gren-  
-da, we are led to ~~be~~ admit the probability  
of Dr Senac's opinion in his treatise upon  
the heart, that polypsi are generally produced <sup>throbby</sup>  
before death, and <sup>only</sup> by the convulsions ex-  
-cited in the large heart and large blood  
vessels by the pains of dying. —

The Angina pectoris has been considered as  
a disease of great danger, and by some  
physicians as incurable. I have not found  
it so. By <sup>the aid of</sup> ~~applying~~ the principles taught  
in our pathology and therapeutics ~~where~~ <sup>it</sup>  
may be cured provided our remedies are  
applied in time, and suited to the varying  
state of the system. The first of them



V As the disease is connected with originally <sup>nerves</sup> ~~blood vessels~~  
with the heart, and as part of its ~~blood vessels~~  
are derived from the spine, what will be the  
effect of cups applied to the <sup>spine</sup> ~~back~~ as near as  
possible to the origin of those nerves?



should be Bleeding if the pulse be full or tense  
which it generally is in its ~~first~~ first stage. Dr  
Johnson used this remedy and found the  
blood to be discolored, - a proof that it was  
connected with the highest grade of morbid  
excitement. It has been employed likewise  
by Dr Parny of Bristol. I have prescribed it  
and ~~and~~ sometimes cured, but always re-  
-lived by patient by it. In favor of this  
remedy Dr Mc Bride mentions a cure of  
this disease being performed by a spontaneous  
hemorrhage from the hemorrhoidal  
vessels. ✓ after bleeding

2 Gentle purges should be given, and  
3 Low diet should be advised. By means of  
these remedies the irritability of the heart  
induced by its debility will be lessened, &c



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or manuscript page.]*

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6

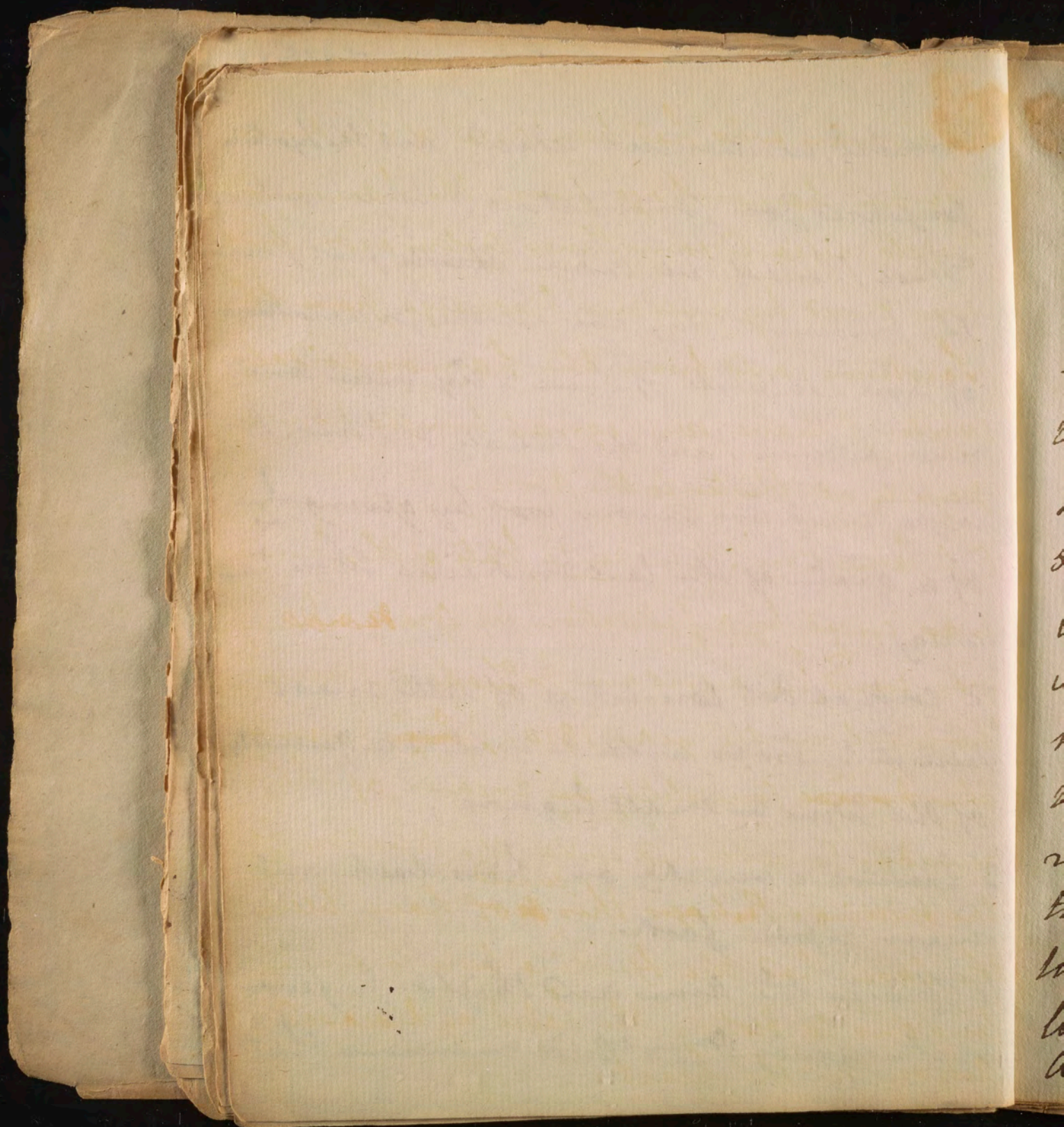
morbid excitement reduced, and the system prepared for stimulating & tonic remedies. These should be taken ~~chiefly~~ <sup>first</sup> from the metals. They are all the preparations of Iron - Sulphate of Zinc - Quinine Ammoniacum, and the Nitrate of Silver. Dr Coppe cured two persons lost by giving  $\frac{1}{4}$  of a grain of the last medicine three times a day.

2 Cordial Diet consisting of salted meat salted fish, soup with a moderate quantity of Old Wine or malt liquor.

3 Exercise especially on horseback, and never upon foot.

4 Issues in the Arms and thighs. In favor of this remedy Dr McBride mentions that







the man who had been cured of this disease  
by an hemorrhage from the hemorrhoidal  
veins, relapsed sometimes afterwards, but  
was cured by a terrene discharge from the  
Scrotum, and from the hemorrhoidal  
veins. I have seen equal benefit from a  
perpetual blister to the arm.

5 A fabrication. The acute state of this disease  
was cured by a fabrication in ~~Graduado~~. It  
was cured <sup>by it</sup> in a certain In-Lake in our  
hospital in the year 1810. It ~~once~~ <sup>once</sup> suspended  
~~this disease~~ <sup>it</sup> completely by means of this  
remedy. It returned with the cessation of  
the spitting. Perhaps this <sup>would</sup> not have been  
the case, had the spitting been continued  
long eno to destroy the habit of diseased  
Action in the heart. —



ages, & 3 low de  
weak morbid  
ould be. 1 met  
white vitriol. 7  
to die. Dr. Caspe  
mud. 2 If you  
gentle exercise  
ing causes as elimin  
disease accordi  
its grades, - t  
to them. By  
been free  
have come in  
Process inter  
by adopted. of  
you  
my as. some  
one of our be  
to treating,  
but - it on  
t - it revol  
is of esadisin



ages, & 5 low diet. When it is  
weak morbid excitement, the  
could be. metallic tonics - par.  
white vitriol. The Nitrate of Silver.  
to die. Dr. Casper cured two cases with  
mud. 2 Issues in the arms &  
gentle exercise - 4 tonic diet. 6 Ave.

ing tonics as climbing <sup>this</sup> hills.  
disease according to circumstances  
its grades, - the Remedies ph? be  
to them. By so doing, I have

been successful in several cases  
have come under my <sup>theory</sup> ~~theory~~ I had

Principle intrinsically to the <sup>idea</sup> of disease, for  
ly adopted of the Unity of disease, for  
you as must have perceived in  
one of our lectures, leads to a new  
to treating, not one or two diseases  
but - it ~~extends to~~ <sup>extends to</sup> all diseases.  
it - it revolutionizes the whole  
of medicine.

## Hooping Cough

ly described by Dr  
words. "a Convulsive  
Strangulation, with  
ton, several times  
frequently with  
To this we may add  
blood from the nose  
ion of blood in the  
swelling of the eye  
Hooping,  
without the ~~to~~  
the hooping, without  
unpaired with  
the Convulsions in  
n have calls it  
cispinam et  
own of Kentucky  
often fatal in that  
obstinate in this



✓ It is confined chiefly to children,  
but I have seen several instances of  
it in Adults. It generally comes on w<sup>th</sup>  
catarrhal symptoms attended with a  
little mucous expectoration. It sometimes  
combines w<sup>th</sup> other Epidemics. In the latter  
it puts on <sup>symptoms of</sup> internal - vomiting - & inter-  
=nal states of fever. Costiveness often attend  
it. As the Disease advances, the expectoration  
is more thick & copious. Vertigo - Epilepsy  
& even Apoplexy are now & then induced  
a violent fit of the Disease. Great hunger  
sometimes succeeds the termination of  
it as well as great weakness. It has



10  
~~10~~  
of the Hooping Cough

This disease is briefly described by Dr Cullen in the following words. "a Convulsive Cough, ~~and~~ threatening Strangulation, with a sonorous inspiration, several times repeated, <sup>to one expiration,</sup> accompanied frequently with vomiting, ~~and~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~secrets~~ To this we may add — with an effusion of blood from the nose of the lungs, and a diffusion of blood in the eyes, & ~~around~~ <sup>around</sup> then a swelling of the <sup>eyelids</sup> ~~eye~~ lids. I have seen <sup>the Cough</sup> ~~it~~ without the ~~to~~ <sup>Hooping,</sup> and I have once seen the Hooping, without it accompanied with the Cough. I have met with Convulsions in three instances." Dr Sydenham calls it "*Malum per-Bronchospasmodicum*" or "*perispermale*". Dr Brown of Kentucky informs us that it is often fatal in that State. It is sometimes obstinate in this



been observed when epidemic with  
the small pox to defend the system  
from it. But I have known the <sup>the</sup> system  
to be revived by inoculation when <sup>the</sup>  
system was affected by hooping cough.  
Boerhaave mentions a curious fact in  
his history of this disease. He says he  
had observed the body when destroyed by it,  
to be covered soon afterwards with lice  
although ~~they had~~ <sup>no lice had</sup> been seen in  
the hair of such persons before death.

It spreads by contagion. Persons  
have it but once generally. I have known  
had it twice. — I have seen it twice in  
two persons — the one an adult, the other  
a child.



city, but rarely fatal. I do not say  
that medicine ever cured it, but I am  
sure it has often mitigated its violence,  
and shortened its duration, & thereby I believe  
prevented death in many instances.

It continues from 3 to 5 weeks, but it is  
now often protracted to 6 months.

The Remedies for this disease should be

- 1 Bleeding. The pulse, the season of the year, ~~the~~  
~~present~~ <sup>and</sup> its frequent existence with latent,  
often call for it <sup>and</sup> but <sup>indicate</sup>  
the disposition to haemorrhage ~~all~~ <sup>all</sup> call  
for it from the nose, and to effusion in  
the eyes ~~also~~ always call for it. ~~It~~  
It renders a most disrupting disease a  
mild one, and prevents death, ~~and~~ <sup>from Epilepsy, vertigo, & apoplexy,</sup>  
as a permanent injury being done to the  
Constitution. ~~For~~ I have used this remedy  
with great advantage in 1805 & since in  
the year 1812. In one case I bled twice  
in the former year. Perhaps <sup>would be of great use</sup> cupping to the spine  
2 Mercurials. They should be repeated often, and in form  
can daily to be useful and effectual. Squills,  
Spermaceti or Tartar of Antimony, ~~and~~ may  
be given according to circumstances.



been observed when epidemic with  
the small pox to defend the system  
from it. But I have known the <sup>the</sup> ~~small~~ pox  
to be received by inoculation when the  
system was affected by hooping cough.  
Kocher mentions a curious fact in  
his history of this disease. He says he  
had observed the body when destroyed by it,  
to be covered soon afterwards with lice  
although ~~they had~~ <sup>no lice had</sup> been seen in  
the hair of such persons before death.

It spreads by contagion. Persons  
have it but once generally. I saw a man  
had it twice. — I have seen it twice in  
two persons — the one an adult, the other  
a child.



year, and the character of the prevailing  
epidemic, and a combination with catarrh or pneumonia,  
then are frequent cases in which the last symptom is  
indicate it. I have frequently bled in it w:  
not moist, and hence the blood should be general. It does not  
help. In the course of the present winter  
of 1805 I have I think saved the life of a child  
by two bls in this disease. I bled likewise in it  
in 1802 with great advantage.  
2. Emetics Ipecacuanha - Spills - Cin: An:  
-trim & Tart? Anti-mony may be given  
According to circumstances, they should be  
repeated often, & in some cases daily to be  
useful & effectual.



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3 Purges. Rhubarb & Calomel have generally been preferred for this purpose.

4 Cool or Cold Air. This often acts like a charm, is mitigating the force of this disease. It is most useful when combined with gentle exercise, especially on horseback.

5 Fear. Dr Cullen recommends the noise of a mill & to excite this passion. I have known placing a child upon the back of a snorting bear to produce a salutary effect in this disease. ~~It has been cured likewise by ex-~~  
= citing the more agreeable emotion of joy by promises of favors, and by acceptable presents.

After <sup>great</sup> morbid action is subdued, & in its chronic form, the Remedies should be  
1 Tonics. These should be Bark, Steel, Asafetida, - Oil of Amber - Garlic, Lime,



✓ ~~The~~ I think I have seen the two  
last employed with great advantage.  
It is from their Utility that I have  
suggested the Application of Cups to the  
Spine in the early and active stage of  
the disease. —



and *Saccharum Saturni* - & the Cold Bath all of which have been used with success.

2 Laudanum in small, but repeated doses.

3 Certain external Applications to the different parts of the body. These are Blisters to the <sup>breast and</sup> pit of the stomach. - Tinct. Canth. applied to the breast & feet - a <sup>strongly</sup> pitch plaster to the neck, & Spirit in which Garlic has been infused to the Spine. <sup>Dr. Stave</sup> advises

Tart. Emot. & Tinct. Canth. & Tr. Hy. & Tr. Sc. to be frequently rubbed upon the region of the stomach.

4 Gentle exercise, especially on horseback.

5 A Change of residence, Alternating the town & Country two or three times. Cullen.

6 Issues in protracted cases.

~~It has sometimes been~~  
~~used in these cases~~  
~~but~~



✓ Perhaps the Disease was in a Dublin-  
-ring state. — ~~Disturbed~~ my old friend  
& Classmate at School & at College, Dr  
Archer, <sup>the date</sup> ~~has lately told~~ <sup>informed</sup> the world that  
~~its~~ its violence is lessened & its duration  
shortened by Vaccination. It succeeds only  
after the disease has ~~re~~ arrived at its  
height.

— A paroxysm of Coughing are often exci-  
-ted by exercise, smoke, dust, and the like,  
for which they should be carefully avoid-  
-ed.



relieved & shortened by the Itch. Such is the  
 activity of this <sup>Whooping Cough</sup> ~~disease~~, that Dr Defensants  
 says it once suspended the action of the  
 variolous ~~vaccination~~ disease by inoculation,  
 until it arrived at its last & full stage,  
 at which time the small pox took  
 effect. I have seen the reverse of this fact.

In no disease has superstition ~~prevailed~~  
 prevailed more than in this disease. You  
 will perceive the Absurdity of all the  
 vulgar Remedies which have been used  
 in it, by my mentioning but two of  
 them. They are, any prescription by  
 a woman who has never changed her  
 name, ~~or~~ or by a man while riding a  
 wild horse.



✓ formerly of <sup>tremors</sup> ~~palsy~~ being cured in the  
right <sup>hand</sup> ~~hand~~ by an Attack of palsy in  
the left side. The excitement of the muscles  
of the paralytic side in this case was  
thrown into the <sup>debilitated</sup> muscles of the right arm  
which was thereby restored to its natural  
strength. Sleep acts <sup>in a different</sup> ~~in the same~~ way - it  
equalizes only the excitement of the whole  
muscular system.



11  
Tremors.

They are a tendency to Palsy, and occur in the limbs - neck and ~~tongue~~ <sup>larynx</sup> Organs of Speech.

They arise: 1 from strong drink - 2 from snuff - 3 working in lead. 4 frights. In all these cases they appear chiefly in the limbs.

They occur likewise in Old Age in w<sup>ch</sup> case they appear in the hands, neck & Organs of Speech.

This Cure

consists in avoiding all its exciting cause (age excepted) and in the use of depleting and tonic Remedies according to the state of the System. Remember <sup>the effect of a</sup> ~~strong~~ <sup>round system.</sup> They cease in the night - ~~being~~ <sup>owing</sup> to the pulsations of the blood vessels which take place in Sleep. Recollect the fact I mentioned V



2000

The first of these is the fact that the  
 system of the world is not a uniform  
 one. It is a system of many different  
 parts, each of which is governed by its  
 own laws. The second is the fact that  
 the system is not a static one. It is  
 a system of constant change, and the  
 laws which govern it are constantly  
 changing. The third is the fact that  
 the system is not a closed one. It is  
 a system of constant exchange with the  
 outside world, and the laws which govern  
 it are constantly changing.



## Convulsions

I have treated of periodical convulsions under the head of Epilepsy. Under this head, I shall confine myself to those accidental states of Convulsion which accompany certain diseases.

They are often induced by great pain, from all its Causes. ~~It is the cause of them just before~~ Plethora is likewise a Cause of them. Convulsions in pregnant & parturient women are derived from this cause. 3 ~~are~~ all the remote Causes of fever induce them especially the Contagion of the Smallpox. 4 worms. ~~the~~ 5 frights 6. morivation chiefly from hemorrhages.



The following is a list of the names of the  
persons who have been appointed to the  
various offices of the Society of Friends  
in the Year 1844. The names are given  
in the order in which they were appointed.  
The names of the persons who have been  
appointed to the office of Yearly Meeting  
are given in the order in which they were  
appointed. The names of the persons who  
have been appointed to the office of  
Quarterly Meeting are given in the order  
in which they were appointed. The names  
of the persons who have been appointed  
to the office of Monthly Meeting are given  
in the order in which they were appointed.  
The names of the persons who have been  
appointed to the office of Weekly Meeting  
are given in the order in which they were  
appointed. The names of the persons who  
have been appointed to the office of  
Daily Meeting are given in the order in  
which they were appointed.



The Remedies in pregnant & parturient women should be copious &c. Before the introduction of this noble Remedy, Convulsions generally proved <sup>fatal</sup> in this state of the female system. At present they universally yield to the lancet. with &c. It should be used Cold Air & a plentiful <sup>a</sup> use of medicines as soon as <sup>a</sup> patient can take them. afterwards I have seen

In Convulsions from the remote Causes of fever the same Remedies are equally successful; ~~more~~ &c. should never be omitted. Infants who are most subject to them - require it.

In Convulsions from fear, or guilt, or transition, the Remedies should be of a cordial nature, more especially Laudanum.



Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through, but some words like "and" and "the" are visible.

1. The first of these is the fact that the  
 2. second of these is the fact that the  
 3. third of these is the fact that the

Subject to them - original in  
the University of Cambridge

11



Convulsions in the advanced stage of the same disease, require a ~~very~~ <sup>different</sup> of positive treatment as those which arise from fear, guilt & inanition. They generally prove fatal.

I have but little more than named  
these two last diseases. It would be not only a  
waste of your time, <sup>it would be as great</sup> but a <sup>great</sup> ~~waste~~ of disrespect to  
your understandings <sup>after the principles of disease</sup> ~~to discuss~~ to be more minute  
than I have delivered,  
in treating upon them, as it would be to  
read <sup>topical</sup> ~~the~~ ~~doctrinal~~ extracts from a log book  
to teach a sailor <sup>to navigate a ship to a distant</sup> ~~navigation~~, instead of in-  
-structing him <sup>at once</sup> in the principles of navigation.



Remembrance of the above  
to the same  
this is to certify a copy of the  
same as they were given for  
the use of the committee. This is  
done.

I have the honor to acknowledge  
the receipt of your letter of the  
10th inst. in relation to the  
above mentioned matter. I have  
the pleasure to inform you that  
the same has been forwarded to  
the proper authorities for their  
consideration. I am, Sir,  
Very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
J. B. Smith



